

12V 6W CCFL Programmable Inverter Module

PRODUCTION DATASHEET

DESCRIPTION

The LXMG1813-12-6x is a Single Output 6W CCFL (Cold Cathode Fluorescent Lamp) Inverter Module designed for the driving LCD backlight lamps for panels in the range of 3.9" to 15".

Utilizing the full-bridge drive topology capabilities of the Microsemi's highly integrated LX1697 CCFL backlight controller the inverter allows a wider input voltage range (9V to 16.8V) and wider lamp output voltage range 390V to 790V compared to Microsemi's existing Direct DriveTM inverter solutions.

For applications needing fully automatic brightness control an 'S' version (LXMG1813-12-6xS) of the inverter includes a connector to mate the inverter with an external light sensor board (the LXMG1800_LS) which can extend the life of the display and save power (particularly important for battery powered products).

Potentiometer

/oltage

The maximum output current of the inverter is externally programmable over a range of 4mA to 7mA in 1mA steps to allow the inverter to properly match (PanelMatchTM) to a wide array of LCD panel lamp current specifications. For lower input voltage requirements the LXMG1811-05-6x or -6xS will work from a 5V input supply.

The modules include a dimming input that permits brightness control from a DC voltage source, a PWM signal or an external potentiometer. The resultant "burst drive" that energizes the lamp was designed to ensure that no premature lamp degradation occurs, while allowing significant power savings at lower dim levels.

Other benefits of the inverter's topology include stable fixed-frequency operation, secondary-side strike voltage regulation and both open/shorted lamp protection with fault timeout.

UNIVERSAL DIMMING INPUT

"PWM", V_{DC}, OR POTENTIOMETER

IMPORTANT: For the most current data, consult *MICROSEMI*'s website: <u>http://www.microsemi.com</u> Protected by U.S. Patents: 5,923, 129; 5,930,121; 6,198,234; Patents Pending

PWM

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHT

KEY FEATURES

- PanelMatch Externally Programmable Maximum Output Current
- Wide Input Voltage Range
- Fixed Frequency Operation
 Output Short-Circuit Protection and Automatic Strike-Voltage
- and Automatic Strike-Voltage Regulation and TimeoutRangeMAX Wide Range
- Dimming (50:1+)
- Rated From -30°C to 80°C
- UL60950 Pending
- RoHS Compliant

APPLICATIONS

- Medical Instrument Displays
- Portable Instrumentation
- Desktop Displays
- Industrial Display Controls

BENEFITS

- Smooth, Flicker Free Full-Range Brightness Control
- Programmable Output Current Allows Inverter to Mate with a Wide Variety of LCD Panel's Specifications

Source	Signal						
	SELECTABLE MAXIMUM OUPUT CURRENT 4MARMS TO 7MARMS						
	PAC	KAGE ORDER INFO					
PART NUMBER	OUTI	PUT CONNECTOR	INVERTER MATES DIRECTLY TO PANEL CONNECTORS				
LXMG1813-12-61	JST SM02(8.0)B-BHS-1-TB(LF)	(SN), Yeon Ho 20015WR-05A00 or equivalent	JST BHR-03VS-1				
LXMG1813-12-62	JST SM02B-BHSS-1-TB(LF)(SN	N), Yeon Ho 35001WR-02A00 or equivalent	JST BHSR-02VS-1				



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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Input Signal Voltage (V _{IN})	-0.3V to 19V
Input Power	
Output Voltage, no load	
Output Current	8mA _{RMS}
Output Power	
Input Signal Voltage (SLEEP Input)	-0.3V to V _{IN}
Input Signal Voltage (BRITE)	-0.3V to 5.5V
Ambient Operating Temperature, zero airflow	30°C to 80°C
Storage Temperature Range	

Note: Exceeding these ratings could cause damage to the device. All voltages are with respect to Ground. Currents are positive into, negative out of specified terminal.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (R.C.)

This module has been designed to operate over a wide range of input and output conditions. However, best efficiency and performance will be obtained if the module is operated under the condition listed in the 'R.C.' column. Min. and Max. columns indicate values beyond which the inverter, although operational, may not function optimally.

Parameter	Symbol	Recommen	Recommended Operating Conditions			
T drameter	Symbol	Min	R.C.	Max	Units	
Input Supply Voltage Range (Fully Regulated Lamp Current)	V _{IN}	9	12	16.8	V	
Input Supply Voltage Range (Functional)		8.4	12	16.8		
Output Power	Po		4.2	6.0	W	
Linear BRITE Control Input Voltage Range	V _{BRT ADJ}	0.85		2.06	V	
Lamp Operating Voltage	VLAMP	390	590	790	V _{RMS}	
Lamp Current (Full Brightness)	I _{O(LAMP)}	4		7	mA _{RMS}	
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	T _A	-30		80	°C	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The following specifications apply over the recommended operating condition and ambient temperature of 0°C to 60°C except where otherwise noted; BRITE > 2.05V, $\overline{\text{SLEEP}}$ > 2.0V, VIN = 12V.

Parameter	Symbol Test Conditions		LXMG1813-12-6x			Units
Falameter			Min	Тур	Max	Units
OUTPUT PIN CHARACTERISTICS						
Full Bright Lamp Current	I _{L(MAX)}	$SET_1 = Ground, SET_2 = Ground$	3.5	4.0	4.5	mA _{RMS}
Full Bright Lamp Current	I _{L(MAX)}	$SET_1 = Ground, SET_2 = Open$	4.5	5.0	5.5	mA _{RMS}
Full Bright Lamp Current	I _{L(MAX)}	$SET_1 = Open, SET_2 = Ground$	5.5	6.0	6.5	mA _{RMS}
Full Bright Lamp Current	I _{L(MAX)}	$SET_1 = Open, SET_2 = Open$	6.5	7.0	7.5	mA _{RMS}
Full Bright Lamp Current	I _{L(MAX)}	V_{IN} = 9 to 16.8V; SET ₁ = Open, SET ₂ = Ground	5.4	6.0	6.6	mA _{RMS}
Min. Average Lamp Current	I _{L(MIN)}	$\begin{array}{l} BRITE \leq 0.85V, SET_1 = SET_2 = Ground, \\ I_{L(MIN)} = I_{LMAX} * \sqrt{Burst Duty Cycle} \end{array}$		1.0		mA _{RMS}
Lamp Start Voltage	V _{LS}	$-30^{\circ}C < T_{A} < 80^{\circ}C, V_{IN} \ge 8.4V$	1400	1600		V _{RMS}
Operating Frequency	f _O		49.8	53	56.2	kHz
Burst Frequency	f _{BURST}	Output Burst Frequency	195	208	220	Hz



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	Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	LXMG1813-12-6x			Unit		
	Falameter	Symbol	Test conditions	Min	Тур	Тур Мах			
•	BRITE INPUT								
	Input Current	I _{BRT}	BRITE = 0V		-10		μA		
	input Current		BRITE = 2.1V		-6		μ/		
	Minimum Input for Max. Lamp Current	V_{BRT_ADJ}	I _{O(LAMP)} = Maximum Lamp Current	1.85	1.96	2.06	V		
	Maximum Input for Min. Lamp Current	V _{BRT_ADJ}	I _{O(LAMP)} = Minimum Lamp Current	0.85			٧		
	Potentiometer used for BRITE Control	R _{BRT}		400	500	600	k۵		
	Minimum PWM Input Frequency	F _{BRT_PWM}	% _{BRT_PWM} < 50% (Visual Artifact Avoidance)	3		100	kH		
	SLEEP BAR INPUT	-				_			
	RUN Mode	V		2.0		VIN	V		
	SLEEP Mode	V		-0.3		0.8	V		
•	SET _{1,2} INPUT								
	SET _{1,2} Low Threshold	VL			0		V		
	Input Current Ise		SETx = 0V		-520		μı		
	POWER CHARACTERISTICS								
	Sleep Current	I _{IN(MIN)}	SLEEP ≤ 0.8V		10	20	μ		
	Run Current	I _{RUN}	SET ₁ = Open SET ₂ = Ground, V_{LAMP} = 590 V_{RMS}		370		m		
	Supply Current under Fault condition	I _{FAULT}	Fault condition		8		m		
	Strike (Open Lamp)	T _{S_DWELL}		1.5	2	2.5	Se		
	Typical Efficiency	η	SET ₁ = Open SET ₂ = Ground, V_{LAMP} = 590 V_{RMS}	75	80	ĺ	%		

		FUNCTIONAL PIN DESCRIPTION				
CONN	Pin	DESCRIPTION				
CN1 (Molex	53261-0871 or	equivalent) mates with 51021-0800 housing, 50079-8100 pins. Mates with LX9501G input cable assembly				
CN1-1	VIN	Main Input Power Supply (9V \leq V_{IN} \leq 16.8V) , Functional 8.4V to 16.8V				
CN1-2	V IN					
CN1-3	GND	Power Supply Return				
CN1-4	GIVE					
CN1-5	SLEEP	ON/OFF Control. ($0V \le \overline{SLEEP} \le 0.8V = OFF$, $\overline{SLEEP} \ge 2.0V = ON$				
CN1-6	BRITE	Brightness Control (0.85V to 2.06V). 2.06V ensures maximum lamp current. Leaving the pin open provides maximum lamp current				
CN1-7	SET ₁	SET ₁ MSB Connecting this pin to ground decreases the output current (see Table 1)				
CN1-8	SET ₂	SET ₂ LSB Connecting this pin to ground decreases the output current (see Table 1)				
CN2 for LXN	/IG1813-12-61 a	and -62 (JST SM02(8.0)B-BHS-1-TB(LF)(SN) ; Yeon Ho 20015WR-05A00, SM02B-BHSS-1-TB(LF)(SN) ; Yeon Ho 35001WR-02A00) or equivalent				
CN2-1	V _{HI}	High voltage connection to high side of lamp. Connect to lamp terminal with shortest lead length. DO NOT connect to Ground.				
CN2-2	V _{LO}	Connection to low side of lamp. Connect to lamp terminal with longer lead length. DO NOT connect to Ground				



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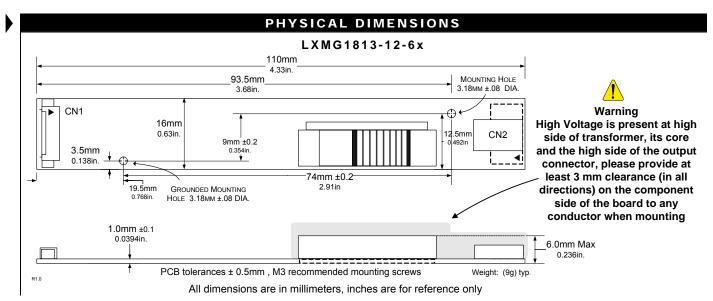
PRODUCTION DATASHEET

TABLE 1

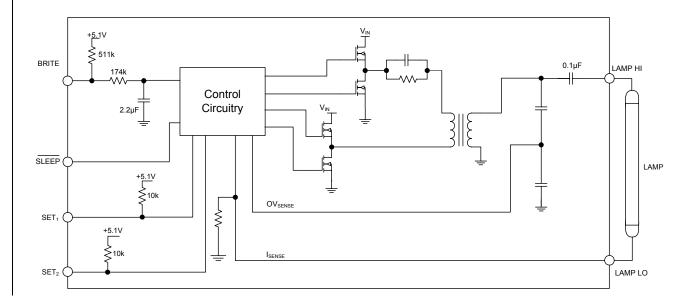
OUTPUT CURRENT SETTINGS

SET₁ (Pin 7)	SET ₂ (Pin 8)	Nominal Output Current
Open*	Open*	7.0mA
Open*	Ground	6.0mA
Ground	Open*	5.0mA
Ground	Ground	4.0mA

* If driven by a logic signal it should be open collector or open drain only, not a voltage source.



SIMPLIFIED BLOCK DIAGRAM



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BLOCK DIAGRAM



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TYPICAL APPLICATION

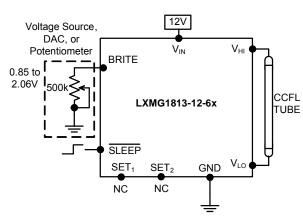
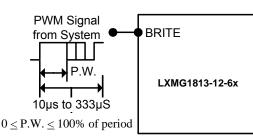
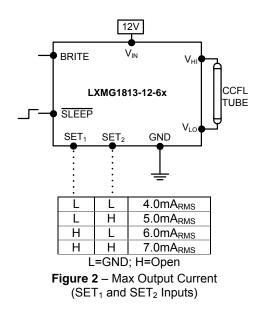


Figure 1 – Brightness Control







- The brightness control may be a voltage output DAC or other voltage source, a digital pot or 500k manual pot. The inverter contains an internal 511k pull-up to typically 5.1V to bias the pot. A PWM signal from a micro-controller may also be used as shown in Figure 1A. Logic levels may be used up to 5V, however the inverter will reach maximum current at less than 100% duty cycle. This can be calculated as approximately 2V divided by the logic high voltage level; with 3.3V logic level this corresponds to about 60% duty cycle for maximum lamp current.
- If you need to turn the inverter ON/OFF remotely, connect to TTL logic signal to the SLEEP input.
- Connect V_{HI} to high voltage wire from the lamp. Connect V_{LO} to the low voltage wire (wire with thinner insulation). Never connect V_{LO} to circuit ground as this will defeat lamp current regulation. If both lamp wires have heavy high voltage insulation, connect the longest wire to V_{LO}. This wire is typically white.
- Use the SET₁ and SET₂ (see Figure 2) inputs to select the desired maximum output current. Using these two pins in combination allows the inverter to match a wide variety of panels from different manufacturers. Generally the best lamp lifetime correlates with driving the CCFL at the manufacture's nominal current setting. However the SET₁ and SET₂ inputs allow the user the flexibility to adjust the current to the maximum allowable output current to increase panel brightness at the expense of some reduced lamp life.
- Although the SET pins are designed such that just leaving them open or grounding them is all that is needed to set the output current, they can also be actively set. Using an open collector or open drain logic signal will allow you to reduce the lamp current for situations where greater dim range is required. Since the dim ratio is a factor of both the burst duty cycle and the peak output current, using this technique the effective dim ratio can be increased greater than the burst duty cycle alone. Conversely, the SET inputs could be used to overdrive the lamp temporarily to facilitate faster lamp warm up at initial lamp turn on. Of course any possible degradation on lamp life from such practices is the user's responsibility since not all lamps are designed to be overdriven.
- The inverter has a built-in fault timeout function. If the output is open (lamp disconnected or broken) the inverter will attempt to strike the lamp up to about two seconds, after which (without success) the inverter will shutdown. In this mode the inverter will draw about 8mA from V_{IN} . In order to restart the inverter it is necessary to toggle the sleep input or cycle the V_{IN} input supply.

APPLICATION



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NOTES

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