LM136-5.0,LM236-5.0,LM336-5.0

LM136-5.0/LM236-5.0/LM336-5.0 5.0V Reference Diode



Literature Number: SNVS750B



LM136-5.0/LM236-5.0/LM336-5.0 5.0V Reference Diode

General Description

The LM136-5.0/LM236-5.0/LM336-5.0 integrated circuits are precision 5.0V shunt regulator diodes. These monolithic IC voltage references operate as a low temperature coefficient 5.0V zener with 0.6Ω dynamic impedance. A third terminal on the LM136-5.0 allows the reference voltage and temperature coefficient to be trimmed easily.

The LM136-5.0 series is useful as a precision 5.0V low voltage reference for digital voltmeters, power supplies or op amp circuitry. The 5.0V makes it convenient to obtain a stable reference from low voltage supplies. Further, since the LM136-5.0 operates as a shunt regulator, it can be used as either a positive or negative voltage reference.

The LM136-5.0 is rated for operation over -55°C to +125°C while the LM236-5.0 is rated over a -25°C to +85°C temperature range. The LM336-5.0 is rated for operation over a

0°C to +70°C temperature range. See the connection diagrams for available packages. For applications requiring 2.5V see LM136-2.5.

Features

- Adjustable 4V to 6V
- Low temperature coefficient
- Wide operating current of 600 µA to 10 mA
- 0.6Ω dynamic impedance
- ± 1% initial tolerance available
- Guaranteed temperature stability
- Easily trimmed for minimum temperature drift
- Fast turn-on
- Three lead transistor package

Connection Diagrams

TO-92 Plastic Package



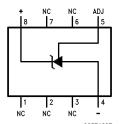
Bottom View
Order Number LM336Z-5.0 or LM336BZ-5.0
See NS Package Number Z03A

TO-46 Metal Can Package



Bottom View
Order Number LM136H-5.0,
LM136H-5.0/883, LM236H-5.0,
LM136AH-5.0, LM136AH-5.0/883,
or LM236AH-5.0
See NS Package Number H03H

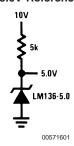
SO Package



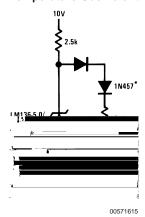
Order Number LM336M-5.0 or LM336BM-5.0 See NS Package Number M08A

Typical Applications

5.0V Reference



5.0V Reference with Minimum Temperature Coefficient



- † Adjust to 5.00V
- * Any silicon signal diode

Trimmed 4V to 6V Reference with Temperature Coefficient Independent of Breakdown Voltage

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

Reverse Current 15mA
Forward Current 10mA
Storage Temperature -60°C to +150°C
Operating Temperature Range (Note 2)

LM336-5.0	0°C to +70°C
Soldering Information	
TO-92 Package (10 sec.)	260°C
TO-46 Package (10 sec.)	300°C
SO Package	
Vapor Phase (60 sec.)	215°C
Infrared (15 sec.)	220°C

See AN-450 "Surface Mounting Methods and Their Effect on Product Reliability" (appendix D) for other methods of soldering surface mount devices.

Electrical Characteristics

(Note 3

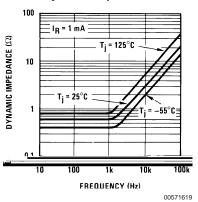
	Conditions	LM136A-5.0/LM236A-5.0 LM136-5.0/LM236-5.0		LM336B-5.0 LM336-5.0			Units	
Parameter								
		Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	T _A =25°C, I _R =1 mA							
	LM136-5.0/LM236-5.0/LM336-5.0	4.9	5.00	5.1	4.8	5.00	5.2	V
	LM136A-5.0/LM236A-5.0, LM336B-5.0	4.95	5.00	5.05	4.90	5.00	5.1	V
Reverse Breakdown Change	T _A =25°C,		6	12		6	20	mV
With Current	600 μA≤I _R							
		+						

Typical Performance Characteristics

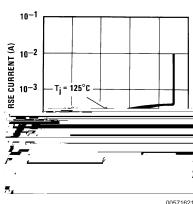
Reverse Voltage Change



Dynamic Impedance



Reverse Characteristics

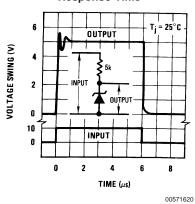


Zener Noise Voltage

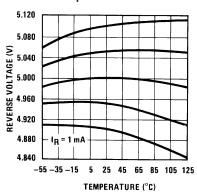




Response Time

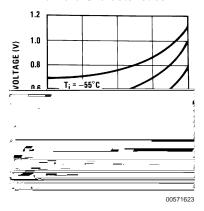


Temperature Drift



Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

Forward Characteristics



Application Hints

The LM136-5.0 series voltage references are much easier to use than ordinary zener diodes. Their low impedance and wide operating current range simplify biasing in almost any circuit. Further, either the breakdown voltage or the temperature coefficient can be adjusted to optimize circuit performance.

Figure 1 shows an LM136-5.0 with a 10k potentiometer for adjusting the reverse breakdown voltage. With the addition of R1 the breakdown voltage can be adjusted without affecting the temperature coefficient of the device. The adjustment range is usually sufficient to adjust for both the initial device tolerance and inaccuracies in buffer circuitry.

If minimum temperature coefficient is desired, four diodes can be added in series with the adjustment potentiometer as shown in *Figure 2*. When the device is adjusted to 5.00V the temperature coefficient is minimized. Almost any silicon signal diode can be used for this purpose such as a 1N914, 1N4148 or a 1N457. For proper temperature compensation the diodes should be in the same thermal environment as the LM136-5.0. It is usually sufficient to mount the diodes near the LM136-5.0 on the printed circuit board. The absolute resistance of the network is not critical and any value from 2k to 20k will work. Because of the wide adjustment range, fixed resistors should be connected in series with the pot to make pot setting less critical.

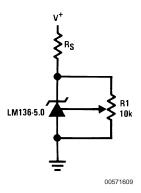


FIGURE 1. LM136-5.0 with Pot for Adjustment of Breakdown Voltage (Trim Range = ±1.0V Typical)

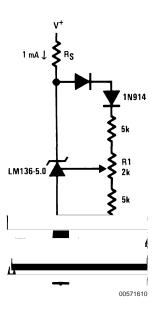
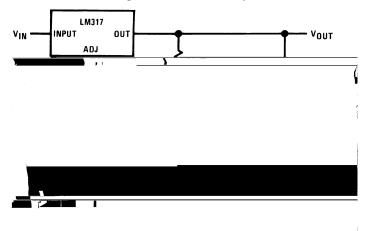


FIGURE 2. Temperature Coefficient Adjustment (Trim Range = ±0.5V Typical)

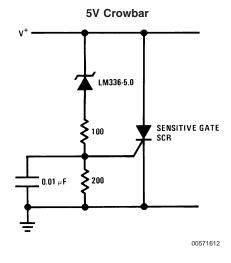
Typical Applications

Precision Power Regulator with Low Temperature Coefficient

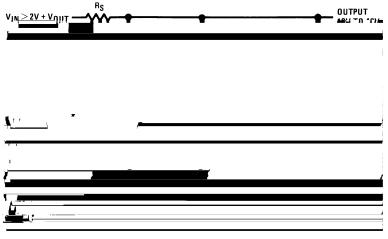


* Adjust for 6.25V across R1

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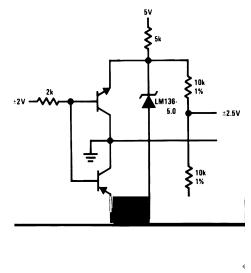
Adjustable Shunt Regulator



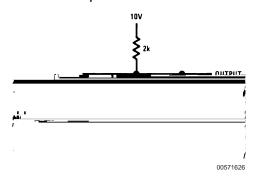
Typical Applications (Continued)

Typical Applications (Continued)

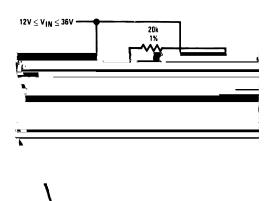
Bipolar Output Reference



5.0V Square Wave Calibrator

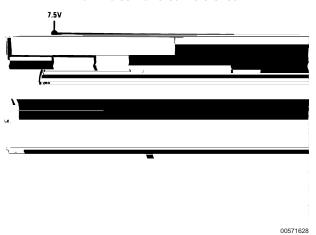


10V Buffered Reference

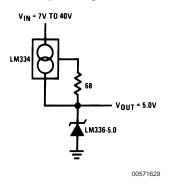


Typical Applications (Continued)

Low Noise Buffered Reference

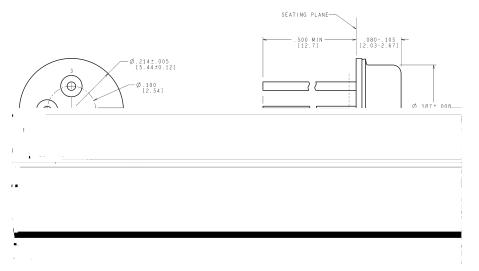


Wide Input Range Reference

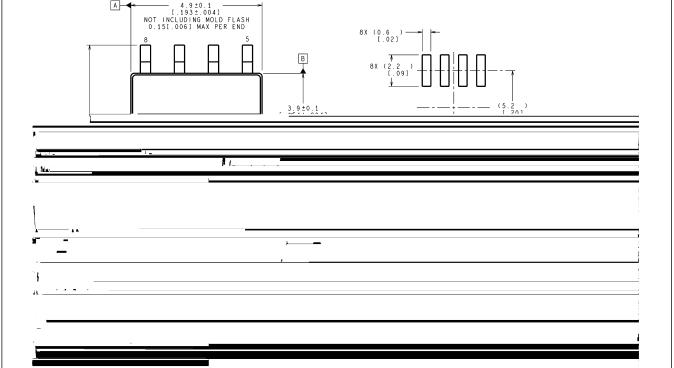


Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted

Α

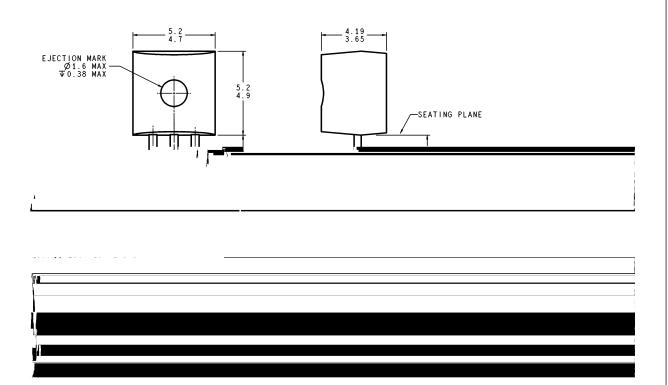


TO-46 Metal Can Package (H) Order Number LM136H-5.0, LM136H-5.0/883, LM236H-5.0, LM136AH-5.0, LM136AH-5.0/883 or LM236AH-5.0 **NS Package Number H03H**



Small Outline (SO-8) Package Order Number LM336M-5.0 or LM336BM-5.0 NS Package Number M08A

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



Plastic Package (Z)
Order Number LM336Z-5.0 or LM336BZ-5.0
NS Package Number Z03A

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